

Surds

(a) Write $\sqrt{45}$ in the form $a\sqrt{5}$, where a is an integer. (1)

(b) Express $\frac{2(3+\sqrt{5})}{(3-\sqrt{5})}$ in the form $b+c\sqrt{5}$, where b and c are integers. (5)

(a) Expand and simplify $(4+\sqrt{3})(4-\sqrt{3})$. (2)

(b) Express $\frac{26}{4+\sqrt{3}}$ in the form $a+b\sqrt{3}$, where a and b are integers. (2)

(a) Express $\sqrt{108}$ in the form $a\sqrt{3}$, where a is an integer. (1)

(b) Express $(2-\sqrt{3})^2$ in the form $b+c\sqrt{3}$, where b and c are integers to be found. (3)

Simplify $(3+\sqrt{5})(3-\sqrt{5})$. (2)

Simplify

$$\frac{5-\sqrt{3}}{2+\sqrt{3}},$$

giving your answer in the form $a+b\sqrt{3}$, where a and b are integers. (4)

Expand and simplify $(\sqrt{7}+2)(\sqrt{7}-2)$. (2)

Simplify

(a) $(3\sqrt{7})^2$ (1)

(b) $(8+\sqrt{5})(2-\sqrt{5})$ (3)

(a) Expand and simplify $(7+\sqrt{5})(3-\sqrt{5})$. (3)

(b) Express $\frac{7+\sqrt{5}}{3+\sqrt{5}}$ in the form $a+b\sqrt{5}$, where a and b are integers. (3)

Write

$$\sqrt{75} - \sqrt{27}$$

in the form $k\sqrt{x}$, where k and x are integers.

(2)

Simplify

$$\frac{5 - 2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} - 1},$$

giving your answer in the form $p + q\sqrt{3}$, where p and q are rational numbers.

(4)